

Research Article

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List of the genera of the *Hesperioidea* and *Papilionoidea* of Turkey (*Lepidoptera*)

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Abstract: List of the genera of the *Hesperioidea* and *Papilionoidea* of Turkey (*Lepidoptera*). *Cesa News* 117: 1-17.

In this paper, totally 215 valid genus group names of the skippers and the butterflies of Turkey are listed alphabetically. Synonymous names and original references are also added.

Key words: *Papilionidae*, *Pieridae*, *Argynnidae*, *Libytheidae*, *Danaidae*, *Satyridae*, *Riodinidae*, *Lycaenidae*, *Hesperiidae*, *Papilionoidea*, *Hesperoidea*, *Lepidoptera*, genera, list.

Within the frame of the private Project Entomofauna of Turkey, the authors listed here 215 valid genus group names of the superfamilies *Hesperioidea* and *Papilionoidea* of Turkey, in alphabetical order. Synonymous names are arranged alphabetically. Original references are added to all valid taxa.

List of the genera

Hesperioidea

Totally, 20 valid genus group names are listed below alphabetically.

Hesperiidae

1. **Carcharodus Hübner,[1819]** (*Hesperiidae*) Synonym(s): *Carcharodus* Hübner,[1819]; *Spilothyrus* Duponchel,1835 Original reference: *Carcharodus* Hübner,[1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7):110. Type-species: *Papilio alceae* Esper,[1780], Die Schmett. 1(Bd 2) Forts Tagschmett.:4, pl.51 fig.3, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.181.

2. **Carcharodus (Lavatheria) Verity,1940** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Lavatheria Verity,1940* Original reference: *Lavatheria Verity,1940*, Le Farfalle diurn. d'Italia 1: 11,22. Type-species: *Papilio lavatherae* Esper, [1783], Die Schmett. 1(Bd 2) Forst. Tagschmett.: 148, pl.82, fig.4, by original designation.
3. **Carcharodus (Reverdinus) Ragusa,1919** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Reverdinus Ragusa,1919* Original reference: *Reverdinus Ragusa,1919*, Nat. sicil. 23(7/12): 172. Type-species: *Papilio altheae* Hübner,[1803], Samml. eur. Schmett.: pl. Pap.90, figs.452-453. by subsequent designation by Lindsey,1925, Ann. ent. Soc. Amer. 18: 100.
4. **Carcharodus (s.str.) Hübner,[1819]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Carcharodus Hübner,[1819]; Spilothyrus Duponchel,1835* Original reference: *Carcharodus Hübner,[1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7): 110. Type-species: *Papilio alceae* Esper,[1780], by the Commission under its Plenary Power (Opinion 181 (1947, Opin. int. Comm. zool. Nom. 2: 589-621)).
5. **Carterocephalus Lederer,1852** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Carterocephalus Lederer,1852; Aubertia Oberthür,1896; Pamphilida Lindsey,1925.* Original reference: *Carterocephalus Lederer,1852*, Verh. zool.-bot. Ver. Wien 2: 26. Type-species: *Papilio paniscus* Fabricius,1775, Syst. Ent.: 531. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10:134.
6. **Eogenes Mabille,1909** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Eogenes Mabille,1909; Elwesia Evans,1926 nec Hampson,1894; Chitralia Evans,1932* Original reference: *Eogenes Mabille,1909*, [in] Seitz, Gross-Schmett. Erde 1: 349. Type-species: *Hesperia alcides* Herrich-Schäffer,[1852], Syst. Bearb. Schmett. Eur. 6:38, by monotypy.
7. **Erynnis Schrank,1801** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Erynnis Schrank,1801* Original reference: *Erynnis Schrank,1801*, Fauna boica 2(1): 152,157. Type-species: *Papilio tages* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 485. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871:71.
8. **Erynnis (Hesperopegasus) Seven,2002** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Hallia Tutt,[1906] nec Edwards & Haime,1850; Hesperopegasus Seven,2002.* Original reference: *Erynnis (Hesperopegasus) Seven,2002*, [in] Koçak & Kemal,2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 82/85: 27. Type-species: *Thanaos marloyi* Boisduval,1834, by original designation [proposed as subgenus].
9. **Erynnis (s.str.) Schrank,1801** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Erynnis Schrank,1801* Original reference: *Erynnis Schrank,1801*, Fauna boica 2(1): 152,157. Type-species: *Papilio tages* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 485. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871:71.
10. **Gegenes Hübner,[1819]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Gegenes Hübner,[1819]; Philooidus Rambur,1842* Original reference: *Gegenes Hübner,[1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7):107. Type-species: *Papilio pumilio* Hoffmansegg,1803, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 3: 202, by subsequent designation by ICZN.
11. **Hesperia Fabricius,1793** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Hesperia Fabricius,1793; Pamphila Fabricius,1807; Diorthosus Rafinesque,1815; Symmachia Sodoffsky,1837 nec Hübn.,1819; Anthomaster Scudder,1872; Ocytes Scudder,1872; Urbicola Tutt,1905* Original reference: *Hesperia Fabricius,1793*, Ent. Syst. 3(1): 258. Type-species: *Papilio comma* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 484. by subsequent designation by Dalman,1816, K. svenka VetenskAkad. Handl. 1816(2): 200.
12. **Heteropterus Duméril,1806** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Heteropterus Duméril,1806* Original reference: *Heteropterus Duméril,1806*, Zool. analyt.: 271. Type-species: *Papilio aracinthus* Fabricius,1777, by subsequent designation by Hemming,1934, Gen. Names hol. Butts 1: 167, under Article 69(a) (ii) (3). Originally no nominal species cited.
13. **Muschampia Tutt,[1906]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Muschampia Tutt,[1906]* Original reference: *Muschampia Tutt,[1906]*, Nat. Hist. Br. Butts 1: 218. Type-species: *Papilio proto* Esper,[1808], by original designation.
14. **Ochlodes Scudder,1872** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Ochlodes Scudder,1872* Original reference: *Ochlodes Scudder,1872*, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871: 78. Type-species: *Hesperia nemorum* Boisduval,1852, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10: 314, by original designation.
15. **Pelopidas Walker,1870** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Pelopidas Walker,1870; Chapra Moore,[1881]* Original reference: *Pelopidas Walker,1870*, Entomologist 5: 56. Type-species: *Pelopidas midea* Walker,1870, Ibid. 5: 56, by monotypy.
16. **Pyrgus Hübner,[1819]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Pyrgus Hübner,[1819]; Scelotrix Rambur,1858; Teleomorpha B.C.S.Warren,1926; Hemiteleomorpha B.C.S.Warren,1926; Ateleomorpha B.C.S.Warren,1926; Scelothrix Scudder,1875; Bremeria Tutt,1906 nec Mre.,[1896] non Alph.,1892.* Original reference: *Pyrgus Hübner,[1819]*,

Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7): 109. Type-species: *Pyrgus alveolus* Hübner, [1803], Samml. eur. Schmett.: pl. Pap.92, figs.466,467. by subsequent designation by Westwood,1841, in Humprey & Westwood, Br. Butts Transformations (ed.1):12

17. ***Spialia Swinhoe*,[1912]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Spialia Swinhoe*,1912 Original reference: *Spialia Swinhoe*,[1912], [in] Moore, Lepid. india 10 (113): 99. Type-species: *Hesperia galba* Fabricius,1793, by original designation.
18. ***Spialia (Neospialia) Koçak*,1989** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Powellia* Tutt,[1906] nec *Maskell*,1879; *Neospialia* Koçak,1989. Original reference: *Neospialia* Koçak,1989, *Priamus* 5 (1/2): 67 (pro *Powellia* Tutt,1906 nec *Maskell*,1879). Type-species: *Papilio sertorius* Hofmannsegg,1804. by original designation.
19. ***Spialia (s.str.) Swinhoe*,[1912]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Spialia Swinhoe*,1912 Original reference: *Spialia Swinhoe*,[1912], [in] Moore, Lepid. india 10 (113): 99. Type-species: *Hesperia galba* Fabricius,1793, by original designation.
20. ***Thymelicus Hübner*,[1819]** (Hesperiidae) Synonym(s): *Thymelicus Hübner*,[1819]; *Adopoea* Billberg,1820; *Pelion* Kirby,1858. Original reference: *Thymelicus Hübner*,[1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (8): 113. Type-species: *Papilio acteon* Rottemburg,1775, *Der Naturforscher* 6: 30. by subsequent designation by Butler,1870, *Entomologist's mon. Mag.* 7:94.

Papilionoidea

Totally, 195 valid genus group names are listed below alphabetically.

Papilionidae

21. ***Archon Hübner*,1822** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Archon Hübner*,1822; *Dorarchon* Rothschild,1918. Original reference: *Archon Hübner*,1822, Syst.-alph. Verz.: 2,6,8,9. Type-species: *Papilio thia* Hübner,[1806], Samml. eur. Schmett.: pl. Pap.124, figs. 635-636; [1806], *ibid.*(Ziefer):60. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1875, *Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci.*, Boston 10: 117.
22. ***Iphiclides Hübner*,[1819]** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Iphiclides Hübner*,[1819]; *Podalirius* Swainson,[1833] nec *Latreille*,1802. Original reference: *Iphiclides Hübner*,[1819], Verz. bekannter Schmett. (6): 82. Type-species: *Papilio podalirius* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 463, nota, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871: 65.
23. ***Papilio Linnaeus*,1758** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Papilio Linnaeus*,1758; *Amaryssus* Dalman,1816; *Aernauta* Berge,1842. Original reference: *Papilio Linnaeus*,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 458. Type-species: *Papilio machaon* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 462, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.*: 350, 440.
24. ***Papilio (s.str. (Alexanoria)) Koçak & Kemal*,2002** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Alexanoria* Koçak & Kemal,2002 Original reference: *Papilio (s.str. (Alexanoria)) Koçak & Kemal*,2002, *Cent. ent. Stud.*, Misc. Pap. 82/85: 2. Type-species: *Papilio alexanor* Esper,[1800], by original designation [proposed as a section of *Papilio Linnaeus*,1758, s.str.].
25. ***Papilio (s.str.) Linnaeus*,1758** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Papilio Linnaeus*,1758; *Amaryssus* Dalman,1816; *Aernauta* Berge,1842. Original reference: *Papilio Linnaeus*,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 458. Type-species: *Papilio machaon* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 462, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, *Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.*: 350, 440.
26. ***Parnassius Schneider*,1785** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Parnassius Schneider*,1785; *Parnassius* Latreille,1804; *Doritis* Fabricius,1807; *Parnassis* Hübner,[1819]; *Therius* Billberg,1820; *Tadumia* Moore,1902; *Kailasius* Moore,1902; *Koramius* Moore,1902; *Lingamius* Bryk,1935; *Eukoramius* Bryk,1935; *Sachaia* Korshunov,1988; *Quinhaicus* Korshunov,1988; *Krezbergius* Korshunov,1988 Original reference: *Parnassius Schneider*,1785, *Nom. Ent.*: 34. Type-species: *Papilio apollo* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 465, by subsequent designation by Koçak,1981, *Priamus* 1(2): 51.
27. ***Parnassius (Driopa) Korshunov*,1988** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Driopa* Korshunov,1988; *Erythrodriopa* Korshunov,1988; *Adoritis* Koçak,1989; *Eversmanniodriopa* Korb,2005 Original reference: *Driopa* Korshunov,1988, [in] Zolotarenko, *Taksonomija zhiwotnych Sibiri. Nowje i maloiwestnyje widy fauny Sibiri*, 20: 65. Type-species: *Papilio mnemosyne* Linnaeus,1758, by original designation.
28. ***Parnassius (s.str.) Schneider*,1785** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Parnassius Schneider*,1785; *Parnassius* Latreille,1804; *Doritis* Fabricius,1807; *Parnassis* Hübner,[1819]; *Therius* Billberg,1820; *Tadumia* Moore,1902;

Kailasius Moore, 1902; Koramius Moore, 1902; Lingamius Bryk, 1935; Eukoramius Bryk, 1935; Sachaia Korshunov, 1988; Quinhaicus Korshunov, 1988; Krezbergius Korshunov, 1988 Original reference: *Parnassius Schneider, 1785, Nom. Ent.: 34. Type-species: Papilio apollo Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 465, by subsequent designation by Koçak, 1981, Priamus 1(2): 51.*

29. **Princeps Hübner, [1807]** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Princeps Hübner, [1807]* Original reference: *Princeps Hübner, [1807], Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: pl.[116]. Type-species: Papilio demodocus Esper, [1798], by subsequent designation by the Commission under its Plenary Powers under Article 70(a).*
30. **Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Thais Fabricius, 1807 nec Röding, 1798; Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816; Eugraphis Billberg, 1820; Original reference:* *Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816, Schmett. Europa 4: 29. Type-species: Papilio hypsipyle Fabricius, 1777, Gen. Ins.: 265. through Art. 67, sect. (i).*
31. **Zerynthia (Allancastris) Bryk, 1934** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Allancastris Bryk, 1934* Original reference: *Allancastris Bryk, 1934, Das Tierreich 64: 19, 61-62. Type-species: Thais cerisyi Godart, 1822, Mém. Soc. linn. Paris 2: 234, pl. 20, figs. 3, 4. by original designation.*
32. **Zerynthia (s.str.) Ochsenheimer, 1816** (Papilionidae) Synonym(s): *Thais Fabricius, 1807 nec Röding, 1798; Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816; Eugraphis Billberg, 1820* Original reference: *Zerynthia Ochsenheimer, 1816, Schmett. Europa 4: 29. Type-species: Papilio hypsipyle Fabricius, 1777, Gen. Ins.: 265. through Art. 67, sect. (i).*

Pieridae

33. **Anthocharis Boisduval, Rambur, Duméril & Graslin, 1833** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Anthocharis Boisduval, Rambur, Duméril & Graslin, 1833* Original reference: *Anthocharis Boisduval, Rambur, Duméril & Graslin, 1833, Coll. icon. hist. Chenilles Eur. (21): pl. 5. Type-species: Papilio cardamines Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 468, by monotypy.*
34. **Aporia Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Aporia Hübner, [1819]; Leuconea Donzel, 1837.* Original reference: *Aporia Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (6): 90. Type-species: Papilio crataegi Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.*
35. **Aporia (s.str.) Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Aporia Hübner, [1819]; Leuconea Donzel, 1837.* Original reference: *Aporia Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (6): 90. Type-species: Papilio crataegi Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.*
36. **Belenois Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Belenois Hübner, [1819]; Anaphaeis Hübner, [1819]; Pseudohuphina Stoneham, 1940; Pseudonaphaeis Bernardi, 1953* Original reference: *Belenois Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (6): 92. Type-species: Papilio calypso Drury, [1773], by monotypy.*
37. **Catopsilia Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Catopsilia Hübner, [1819]; Murtia Hübner, [1819]* Original reference: *Catopsilia Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7): 98. Type-species: Papilio crocale Cramer, [1777], Utitl. Kapellen 1(5): 87, Pl. 55 figs. C, D, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Arts Sci. 1871: 58.*
38. **Colias Fabricius, 1807** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Colias Fabricius, 1807; Eurymus Horsfield, 1829; Coliastes Hemming, 1931; Protocolias Petersen, 1963; Mesocolias Petersen, 1963* Original reference: *Colias Fabricius, 1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 284. Type-species: Papilio hyale Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 469, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op. 146.*
39. **Colias (Eriocolias) Watson, 1895** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Eriocolias Watson, 1895* Original reference: *Eriocolias Watson, 1895, Entomologist 28: 167. Type-species: Papilio edusa Fabricius, 1787, by original designation.*
40. **Colias (Neocolias) Berger, 1986** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Neocolias Berger, 1986* Original reference: *Neocolias Berger, 1986, Lambillionea 86 (7/8) (Suppl.): 21. Type-species: Papilio erate Esper, 1805, by original designation.*
41. **Colias (s.str.) Fabricius, 1807** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Colias Fabricius, 1807; Eurymus Horsfield, 1829; Coliastes Hemming, 1931; Protocolias Petersen, 1963; Mesocolias Petersen, 1963* Original reference: *Colias Fabricius, 1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 284. Type-species: Papilio hyale Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 469, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op. 146.*
42. **Colotis Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Colotis Hübner, [1819]; Aphrodite Hübner, [1819]; Idmais Boisduval, 1836; Callosune Doubleday, 1847; Anthopsyche Wallengren, 1857; Ptychopteryx Wallengren, 1857; Thespia Wallengren, 1858; Calicharis Oberthür, 1876; Madais Swinhoe, 1909.* Original reference: *Colotis Hübner, [1819],*

Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (7): 97. Type-species: *Papilio amata* Fabricius, 1775, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 146-147.

43. **Colotis (Teracolus) Swainson, [1833]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Teracolus Swainson, [1833]*
Original reference: *Teracolus Swainson, [1833]*, Zool. Illustr. 3: pl.115. Type-species: *Teracolus subfasciatus* Swainson, [1833], by monotypy.
44. **Euchloe Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Euchloe Hübner, [1819]*; *Phyllocharis Schatz, [1886]*
nec Dalman, 1824 Original reference: *Euchloe Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (66):94. Type-species: *Euchloe ausonia* var. *esper* Kirby, 1871, Syn. Cat. diurn. Lep.: 506, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.177.
45. **Euchloe (Elphinstonia) Klots, 1930** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Elphinstonia Klots, 1930*
Original reference: *Elphinstonia Klots, 1930*, Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 25: 87. Type-species: *Anthocharis charltonia* Donzel, 1842, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 11(2): 197, pl.8, fig.1, by original designation.
46. **Euchloe (s.str.) Hübner, [1819]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Euchloe Hübner, [1819]*; *Phyllocharis Schatz, [1886]*
nec Dalman, 1824 Original reference: *Euchloe Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (66):94. Type-species: *Euchloe ausonia* var. *esper* Kirby, 1871, Syn. Cat. diurn. Lep.: 506, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.177.
47. **Gonepteryx [Leach], [1815]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Gonepteryx [Leach], [1815]*; *Rhodocera Boisduval & Leconte, [1830]*; *Earina Speyer, 1839*; *Eugonepteryx Nekrutenko, 1968*. Original reference: *Gonepteryx [Leach], [1815]*, [in] Brewster Edinburgh Encycl. 9(1): 127. Type-species: *Papilio rhamni* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 470, by monotypy.
48. **Gonepteryx (Isogonepteryx) Nekrutenko, 1968** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Isogonepteryx Nekrutenko, 1968* Original reference: *Isogonepteryx Nekrutenko, 1968*, Phylogeny and geographical distribution of the genus *Gonepteryx*: 27, 46-47. Type-species: *Papilio cleopatra* Linnaeus, 1767, Systema Naturae (Edn 12) 1(2): 105, by original designation.
49. **Gonepteryx (s.str.) [Leach], [1815]** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Gonepteryx [Leach], [1815]*; *Rhodocera Boisduval & Leconte, [1830]*; *Earina Speyer, 1839*; *Eugonepteryx Nekrutenko, 1968*. Original reference: *Gonepteryx [Leach], [1815]*, [in] Brewster Edinburgh Encycl. 9(1): 127. Type-species: *Papilio rhamni* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 470, by monotypy.
50. **Leptidea Billberg, 1820** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Leptidea Billberg, 1820*; *Leucophasia Stephens, 1827*
Original reference: *Leptidea Billberg, 1820*, Enum. Ins. Mus. Billb.: 76. Type-species: *Papilio sinapis* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 468, by monotypy.
51. **Pieris Schrank, 1801** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Pieris Schrank, 1801*; *Ganoris Dalman, 1816*; *Andropodum Hübner, 1822* Original reference: *Pieris Schrank, 1801*, Fauna boica 2(1): 152, 161. Type-species: *Papilio brassicae* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 467, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 351, 440.
52. **Pieris (Artogeia) Verity, 1947** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Artogeia Verity, 1947* Original reference: *Artogeia Verity, 1947*, Farfalle diurn. d'Ital. 3: 192, 193. Type-species: *Papilio napi* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Edn. 10) 1: 468, by original designation.
53. **Pieris (s.str.) Schrank, 1801** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Pieris Schrank, 1801*; *Ganoris Dalman, 1816*; *Andropodum Hübner, 1822* Original reference: *Pieris Schrank, 1801*, Fauna boica 2(1): 152, 161. Type-species: *Papilio brassicae* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 467, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 351, 440.
54. **Pontia Fabricius, 1807** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Pontia Fabricius, 1807*; *Synchlloe Hübner, 1818*; *Mancipium Stephens, 1827*; *Parapieris Nicéville, 1897*; *Leucochloe Röber, 1907*; *Pontieuchloia Verity, 1929*. Original reference: *Pontia Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 283. Type-species: *Papilio daplidice* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 468. by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1834, Brit. Ent. 5: pl.48.
55. **Zegris Boisduval, 1836** (Pieridae) Synonym(s): *Zegris Boisduval, 1836*; *Zegris Rambur, [1837]*. Original reference: *Zegris Boisduval, [1836]*, Hist. nat. Ins., Sp. Gén. Lép. 1: 552. Type-species: *Papilio eupheme* Esper, [1805], Die Schmett. 1 Absch. Tagschmett.: 105, pl.113, figs.2,3, by subsequent designation by Blanchard, 1840, Hist. nat. Ins. 3: 428.

Argynnidae

56. **Aglais Dalman,1816** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Aglais Dalman,1816*; *Ichnusa Reuss,1939*
Original reference: Aglais Dalman,1816, K. svenska Vetensk-Akad. Handl., Stockholm 1816 (1): 56. Type-species: Papilio urticae Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 477, by original designation.
57. **Apatura Fabricius,1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Apatura Fabricius,1807* Original reference: Apatura Fabricius,1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 280. Type-species: Papilio iris Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 476, by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1831, Brit. Ent. 8: pl.338.
58. **Araschnia Hübner,[1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Araschnia Hübner,[1819]* Original reference: Araschnia Hübner,[1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (3): 37. Type-species: Papilio levana Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 480, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 117.
59. **Argynnis Fabricius,1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Argynnis Fabricius,1807*; *Mesodryas Reuss,1927*. Original reference: Argynnis Fabricius,1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 283. Type-species: Papilio paphia Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Ent. (Ed.10)1: 481, by subsequent designation by Latreille,1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.:440.
60. **Argynnis (Fabriciana) Reuss,1920** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Fabriciana Reuss,1920*; *Profabriciana Reuss,1926*. Original reference: Fabriciana Reuss,1920, Ent. Mitt. 9: 92, nota. Type-species: Papilio niobe Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 481, by original designation.
61. **Argynnis (Pandoriana) B.C.S.Warren,1942** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Pandoriana B.C.S.Warren,1942* Original reference: Pandoriana B.C.S.Warren,1942, Entomologist 75: 245-246. Type-species: Papilio maja Cramer,[1775], Uitl. Kapellen 1(1): 39, Pl.25, figs. B, C, by original designation.
62. **Argynnis (Speyeria) Scudder,1872** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Speyeria Scudder,1872*; *Mesoacidalia Reuss,1926* Original reference: Speyeria Scudder,1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sc. 1871: 44. Type-species: Papilio idalia Drury,[1773], by original designation.
63. **Argynnis (s.str.) Fabricius,1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Argynnis Fabricius,1807*; *Mesodryas Reuss,1927*. Original reference: Argynnis Fabricius,1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 283. Type-species: Papilio paphia Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Ent. (Ed.10)1: 481, by subsequent designation by Latreille,1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.:440.
64. **Boloria Moore,[1900]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Boloria Moore,[1900]*; *Smoljana Slivov,1995*. Original reference: Boloria Moore,[1900], Lepid. ind. 4(48): 243. Type-species: Papilio pales [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wiener Gegend: 177, by original designation.
65. **Boloria (Clossiana) Reuss,1920** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Clossiana Reuss,1920* Original reference: Clossiana Reuss,1920, Ent. Mitt. 9: 192, nota. Type-species: Papilio selene [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 321, by original designation.
66. **Boloria (Proclassiana) Reuss,1926** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Proclassiana Reuss,1926* Original reference: Proclassiana Reuss,1926, Dt. ent. Z. 1926 (1): 69. Type-species: Papilio aphirape Hübner,[1800], by original designation.
67. **Boloria (s.str.) Moore,[1900]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Boloria Moore,[1900]*; *Smoljana Slivov,1995*. Original reference: Boloria Moore,[1900], Lepid. ind. 4(48): 243. Type-species: Papilio pales [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wiener Gegend: 177, by original designation.
68. **Brenthis Hübner,[1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Brenthis Hübner,[1819]*; *Neobrenthis Koçak,1980*. Original reference: Brenthis Hübner,[1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 30. Type-species: Papilio hecate [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 179, by subsequent designation by Scudder,1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871: 45
69. **Charaxes Ochsenheimer,1816** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Charaxes Ochsenheimer,1816*; *Paphia Fabricius,1807* nec Röding,1798 (rejected); *Jasia Swainson,1832*. Original reference: Charaxes Ochsenheimer,1816, Schmett. Eur. 4: 18. Type-species: Papilio jasius Linnaeus,1767, Syst. Nat. (Ed.12) 1(2): Errata, by monotypy.

- 70. Euapatura Ebert, 1971** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Euapatura Ebert, 1971*; *Protapatura Igarashi, 1971*. Original reference: *Euapatura Ebert, 1971*, Beitr. naturk. Forsch. SWDtl. 30(1): 65. Type-species: *Euapatura mirza Ebert, 1971*, Beitr. naturk. Forsch. SWDtl. 30(1): 65, by original designation.
- 71. Euphydryas (Eurodryas) Higgins, 1978** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Eurodryas Higgins, 1978*; *Oreodryas Lastukhin, 2008*; *Taigadryas Lastukhin, 2008*; *Protodryas Lastukhin, 2008 nec Reuss, 1928*; *Afrodryas Lastukhin, 2008 nec Stoneham, 1957*. Original reference: *Eurodryas Higgins, 1978*, Entomologist's Gaz. 29: 114. Type-species: *Papilio aurinia Rottemburg, 1775*, by original designation.
- 72. Euphydryas (Hypodryas) Higgins, 1978** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Hypodryas Higgins, 1978*; *Neodryas Lastukhin, 2008*; *Cryodryas Lastukhin, 2008*. Original reference: *Hypodryas Higgins, 1978*, Entomologist's Gaz. 29: 110. Type-species: *Papilio maturna Linnaeus, 1758*, by original designation.
- 73. Hypolimnas Hübner, [1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Hypolimnas Hübner, [1819]*; *Diadema Bosidival, [1832]*; *Eucalia Felder, 1861*; *Euralia Westwood, [1850]*. Original reference: *Hypolimnas Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (3): 45. Type-species: *Papilio pipleis Linnaeus, 1758*, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 194.
- 74. Inachis Hübner, [1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Inachis Hübner, [1819]*. Original reference: *Inachis Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (3): 37. Type-species: *Papilio io Linnaeus, 1758*, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 472, by monotypy.
- 75. Issoria Hübner, [1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Issoria Hübner, [1819]*; *Rathora Moore, [1900]*; *Yramea Reuss, 1920*; *Kukenthaliella Reuss, 1921*; *Prokuekenthaliella Reuss, 1926*; *Pseudorathora Reuss, 1926*; *Chilargynnis Bryk, 1945*. Original reference: *Issoria Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (2): 31. Type-species: *Papilio lathonia Linnaeus, 1758*, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 481, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 198.
- 76. Limenitis (Azuritis) Boudinot, 1986** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Azuritis Boudinot, 1986*. Original reference: *Azuritis Boudinot, 1986*, Nouv. Rev. ent. (n.s.) 2 (4): 405. Type-species: *Limenitis camilla var. reducta Staudinger, 1901*, by original designation.
- 77. Limenitis (Ladoga) Moore, [1898]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Ladoga Moore, [1898]*. Original reference: *Ladoga Moore, [1898]*, Lep. ind. 3: 146 [key]. Type-species: *Papilio camilla Linnaeus, 1764*, by original designation.
- 78. Melitaea Fabricius, 1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Melitaea Fabricius, 1807*; *Lucina Rafinesque, 1815*; *Schoenis Hübner, [1819]*; *Melinaea Sodoffsky, 1837*. Original reference: *Melitaea Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 284. Type-species: *Papilio cinxia Linnaeus, 1758*, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 480, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840, Introd. Class. Ins. 2, syn.: 88.
- 79. Melitaea (Cinclidia) Hübner, [1819]** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Cinclidia Hübner, [1819]*. Original reference: *Cinclidia Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (2): 29. Type-species: *Papilio phoebe [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775*, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2: 266.
- 80. Melitaea (Didymaeformis) Verity, 1950** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Didymaeformis Verity, 1950*. Original reference: *Didymaeformis Verity, 1950*, Farfalle diurne d'Italia 4: 89, 90. Type-species: *Papilio didyma Esper, [1777]*, by original designation.
- 81. Melitaea (Melicta) Billberg, 1820** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Melicta Billberg, 1820*. Original reference: *Melicta Billberg, 1820*, Enum. Ins. Mus. Billb.: 77. Type-species: *Papilio athalia Rottemburg, 1775*, Der Naturforscher 6: 5, by subsequent designation by Moore, [1901], Lep. ind. 5(49): 2.
- 82. Melitaea (s.str.) Fabricius, 1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Melitaea Fabricius, 1807*. Original reference: *Melitaea Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 284. Type-species: *Papilio cinxia Linnaeus, 1758*, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 480, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840, Introd. Class. Ins. 2, syn.: 88.
- 83. Neptis Fabricius, 1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Neptis Fabricius, 1807*; *Philonoma Billberg, 1820*; *Paraneptis Moore, [1898]*; *Kalkasia Moore, [1898]*; *Hamadryodes Moore, [1898]*; *Bimbisara Moore, [1898]*; *Stabrobates Moore, [1898]*; *Rasalia Moore, [1898]*; *Neptidomina Holland, 1920*. Original reference: *Neptis Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 282. Type-species: *Papilio aceris Esper, [1783]*, Die Schmett. 1(Bd.2) Forts. Tagschmett.: 142, pl.81, figs.3,4, by subsequent designation by Crotch, 1872, Cistula ent. 1: 66.
- 84. Neptis (s.str.) Fabricius, 1807** (Argynnidae) Synonym(s): *Neptis Fabricius, 1807*; *Philonoma Billberg, 1820*; *Paraneptis Moore, [1898]*; *Kalkasia Moore, [1898]*; *Hamadryodes Moore, [1898]*; *Bimbisara Moore, [1898]*; *Stabrobates Moore, [1898]*; *Rasalia Moore, [1898]*; *Neptidomina Holland, 1920*. Original reference: *Neptis Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 282. Type-species: *Papilio aceris Esper, [1783]*, Die

Schmett. 1(Bd.2) Forts. Tagschmett.: 142, pl.81, figs.3,4, by subsequent designation by Crotch, 1872, Cistula ent. 1: 66.

- 85. *Nymphalis Kluk, 1802* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Nymphalis Kluk, 1802*; *Hamadryas Hübner, [1806]*; *Scudder Grote, 1873 nec Stal, 1873*; *Euwanessa Scudder, 1889*; *Antiopana Korb, 2005* Original reference: *Nymphalis Kluk, 1802*, Zwierr. Hist. nat. pocz. gospod. 4: 86. Type-species: *Papilio polychloros* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 477, by subsequent designation by Hemming, 1933, Entomologist 66: 223.
- 86. *Polygonia Hübner, [1819]* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Polygonia Hübner, [1819]*; *Eugonia Hübner, [1819]*; *Grapta Kirby, 1837*. Original reference: *Polygonia Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (3):36. Type-species: *Papilio c-aureum* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 477, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Arts Sci. 1872: 30.
- 87. *Polygonia (Comma) Rennie, 1832* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Comma Rennie, 1832*. Original reference: *Comma Rennie, 1832*, Conspectus Butts Moths: 8. Type-species: *Papilio c-album* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.
- 88. *Precis (Junonia) Hübner, [1819]* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Junonia Hübner, [1819]* Original reference: *Junonia Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett.: 34. Type-species: *Papilio lavinia* Cramer, 1775, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1872.
- 89. *Thaleropsis Staudinger, 1871* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Thaleropsis Staudinger, 1871* Original reference: *Thaleropsis Staudinger, 1871*, [in] Staudinger & Wocke, Cat. Lepid. eur. Faunengeb. (2): 17. Type-species: *Vanessa ionia* Fischer de Waldheim & Eversmann, 1851, Entomographia Imp. ross. 5: 111, pl.13, figs.1,2, by monotypy.
- 90. *Vanessa Fabricius, 1807* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Vanessa Fabricius, 1807*; *Pyrameis Hübner, [1819]*; *Ammiralis Rennie, 1832*; *Phanessa Sodoffsky, 1837*. Original reference: *Vanessa Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 281. Type-species: *Papilio atalanta* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 478, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 354,440.
- 91. *Vanessa (Cynthia) Fabricius, 1807* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Cynthia Fabricius, 1807*; *Neopyrameis Scudder, 1889*; *Fieldia Niculescu, 1979 (praeocc.)*; *Neofieldia Özdiçmen, 2008*. Original reference: *Cynthia Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 281. Type-species: *Papilio cardui* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 475, by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840, Introd. class. Ins. 2, syn.: 87.
- 92. *Vanessa (s.str.) Fabricius, 1807* (Argynnidae) Synonym(s):** *Vanessa Fabricius, 1807*; *Pyrameis Hübner, [1819]*; *Ammiralis Rennie, 1832*; *Phanessa Sodoffsky, 1837*. Original reference: *Vanessa Fabricius, 1807*, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 281. Type-species: *Papilio atalanta* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 478, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 354,440.

Danaidae

- 93. *Danaus Kluk, 1802* (Danaidae) Synonym(s):** *Danaus Kluk, 1802*; *Danaida Latreille, 1804*; *Danaïs Latreille, 1807*; *Festivus Crotch, 1872*; *Tasitia Moore, 1883*; *Danaomorpha Kremky, 1925*; *Panlymnas Bryk, 1937*. Original reference: *Danaus Kluk, 1802*, Zwierr. Hist. nat. pocz. gospod. 4: 84. Type-species: *Papilio plexippus* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 471, by subsequent designation by Hemming, 1933, Entomologist 66: 222.
- 94. *Danaus (Anosia) Hübner, [1816]* (Danaidae) Synonym(s):** *Limnas Hübner, [1806]* (rejected; *Opinion* 278, 1954); *Anosia Hübner, [1816]*; *Panlymnas Bryk, 1937*. Original reference: *Anosia Hübner, [1816]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (1): 16. Type-species: *Papilio gilippus* Cramer, [1775], Utitl. Kapellen 1(3): 41, Pl. 26, figs. E, F, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci, Boston 10: 113.

Satyridae

- 95. *Aphantopus Wallengren, 1853* (Satyridae) Synonym(s):** *Aphantopus Wallengren, 1853* Original reference: *Aphantopus Wallengren, 1853*, Skand. Dadjär.: 9,30. Type-species: *Papilio hyperantus* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy.

- 96. *Arethusana De Lesse, 1951* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Arethusana De Lesse, 1951* Original reference: *Arethusana Lesse, 1951, Revue fr. Lépid. 13(3/4): 40. Type-species: Papilio arethusa [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 169. by original designation.***
- 97. *Brintesia Fruhstorfer, 1911* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Brintesia Fruhstorfer, 1911* Original reference: *Brintesia Fruhstorfer, 1911, [in] Seitz, Gross-Schmett. Erde 9: 307. Type-species: Papilio proserpina [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 179. through Art. 67, Sect. (i).***
- 98. *Chazara Moore, [1893]* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Chazara Moore, [1893]* Original reference: *Chazara Moore, [1893], Lepid. ind. 2(13): 21. Type-species: Papilio briseis Linnaeus, 1764, Mus. Lud. Ulr.: 276, by original designation.***
- 99. *Chazara (Neochazara) Koçak, 1989* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Philareta Moore, 1893 nec Mr.,; Neochazara Koçak, 1989* Original reference: *Neochazara Koçak, 1989, Priamus 5 (1/2): 49. Type-species: Papilio anthe Hoffmannsegg, 1804, by original designation (proposed as section).***
- 100. *Chazara (s.str.) Moore, [1893]* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Chazara Moore, [1893]* Original reference: *Chazara Moore, [1893], Lepid. ind. 2(13): 21. Type-species: Papilio briseis Linnaeus, 1764, Mus. Lud. Ulr.: 276, by original designation.***
- 101. *Coenonympha Hübner, [1819]* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Coenonympha Hübner, [1819]; Chortobius [Dunning & Pickard], 1859; Sicca Verity, 1953* Original reference: *Coenonympha Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5): 65. Type-species: Papilio geticus Esper, [1793], Die Schmett. Suppl. Band 1 Abschn. Tagschmett.: 51, pl. 102, fig. 2 by subsequent designation by Butler, 1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 194.***
- 102. *Coenonympha (s.str.) Hübner, [1819]* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Coenonympha Hübner, [1819]; Chortobius [Dunning & Pickard], 1859; Sicca Verity, 1953* Original reference: *Coenonympha Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5): 65. Type-species: Papilio geticus Esper, [1793], Die Schmett. Suppl. Band 1 Abschn. Tagschmett.: 51, pl. 102, fig. 2 by subsequent designation by Butler, 1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 194.***
- 103. *Erebia Dalman, 1816* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Erebia Dalman, 1816; Epigea Hübner, 1819; Phorcis Hübner, 1819; Syntea Hübner, 1819; Marica Hübner, 1819; Oreina Humphrey & Westwood, 1841 nec Chevr., 1835; Medusia Verity, 1953; Triaria Verity, 1953; Simplicia Verity, 1953 nec Gn., 1854; Truncaefalcia Verity, 1953; Simplopsinosia Verity, 1957* Original reference: *Erebia Dalman, 1816, K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl., Stockholm 1816 (1): 58. Type-species: Papilio ligea Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed. 10) 1: 473. by original designation.***
- 104. *Esperarge Nekrutenko, 1988* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Esperia Nekrutenko, 1987 nec Hübn., [1825]; Esperella Nekrutenko, 1987 nec Vosmaer, 1885; Esperarge Nekrutenko, 1988.* Original reference: *Esperarge Nekrutenko, 1988, Vestn. zool. 1988 (1): 50. Type-species: Papilio climene Esper, [1783], by original designation for Esperia Nekrutenko, 1987 (nomen novum pro Esperella Nekrutenko, 1987).***
- 105. *Esperarge (s.str.) Nekrutenko, 1988* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Esperia Nekrutenko, 1987 nec Hübn., [1825]; Esperella Nekrutenko, 1987 nec Vosmaer, 1885; Esperarge Nekrutenko, 1988.* Original reference: *Esperarge Nekrutenko, 1988, Vestn. zool. 1988 (1): 50. Type-species: Papilio climene Esper, [1783], by original designation for Esperia Nekrutenko, 1987 (nomen novum pro Esperella Nekrutenko, 1987).***
- 106. *Hipparchia Fabricius, 1807* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Hipparchia Fabricius, 1807* Original reference: *Hipparchia Fabricius, 1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 281. Type-species: Papilio hermione Linnaeus, 1764, by subsequent designation by Butler, 1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 194.***
- 107. *Hipparchia (Neohipparchia) De Lesse, 1951* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Neohipparchia De Lesse, 1951* Original reference: *Neohipparchia Lesse, 1951, Rev. fr. Lépid. 13(3/4): 40. Type-species: Papilio statilinus Hufnagel, 1766, Berlin. Mag. 2: 84, by original designation.***
- 108. *Hipparchia (Parahipparchia) Kudrna, 1977* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Parahipparchia Kudrna, 1977* Original reference: *Parahipparchia Kudrna, 1977, A revision of the genus Hipparchia Fabricius: 12. Type-species: Papilio semele Linnaeus, 1758, by original designation (Parahipparchia is proposed as a subgenus of the genus Hipparchia Fabricius).***
- 109. *Hipparchia (Pseudotergumia) Agenjo, 1947* (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Pseudotergumia Agenjo, 1947* Original reference: *Pseudotergumia Agenjo, 1947, Graellsia 5(3): [septuages, secund. Fam. 1]. Type-species: Papilio fidia Linnaeus, 1767, Syst. Nat. (Ed. 12) 1(2): 770. by monotypy.***

110. **Hipparchia (s.str.) Fabricius,1807** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Hipparchia Fabricius,1807* Original reference: *Hipparchia Fabricius,1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 281. Type-species: Papilio hermione Linnaeus,1764, by subsequent designation by Butler,1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 194.*
111. **Hyponephele Muschamp,1915** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Hyponephele Muschamp,1915* Original reference: *Hyponephele Muschamp,1915, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 27: 156. Type-species: Papilio lycaon Rottemburg,1775, Der Naturforscher 6: 17, by monotypy.*
112. **Hyponephele (s.str. (Ereminephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Ereminephele Koçak & Kemal,2001* Original reference: *Hyponephele (s.str. (Ereminephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001, Priamus 10 (3/4): 129. Type-species: Hyponephele huebneri Koçak,1980, by original designation (proposed as a section).*
113. **Hyponephele (s.str. (Iranonephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Iranonephele Koçak & Kemal,2001* Original reference: *Hyponephele (s.str. (Iranonephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001, Priamus 10 (3/4): 127. Type-species: Epinephele amardaea Lederer,1869, by original designation (proposed as a section).*
114. **Hyponephele (s.str. (Tengrinephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Tengrinephele Koçak & Kemal,2001* Original reference: *Hyponephele (s.str. (Tengrinephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001, Priamus 10 (3/4): 128. Type-species: Epynephele kirghisa Alpheraky,1881, by original designation (proposed as a section).*
115. **Hyponephele (s.str. (Turaninephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Turaninephele Koçak & Kemal,2001* Original reference: *Hyponephele (s.str. (Turaninephele)) Koçak & Kemal,2001, Priamus 10 (3/4): 130. Type-species: Epinephele davendra Moore,1865, by original designation (proposed as a section).*
116. **Hyponephele (s.str.) Muschamp,1915** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Hyponephele Muschamp,1915* Original reference: *Hyponephele Muschamp,1915, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 27: 156. Type-species: Papilio lycaon Rottemburg,1775, Der Naturforscher 6: 17, by monotypy.*
117. **Idata De Lesse,1952** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Idata De Lesse,1952* Original reference: *Idata De Lesse,1952, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 121: 71. Type-species: Epinephele ida Esper, var.cecilia Vallentin,1894, Le Naturaliste 16: 260. by original designation.*
118. **Kirinia Moore,[1893]** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Kirinia Moore,[1893]* Original reference: *Kirinia Moore,[1893], Lepid. ind. 2(13): 14. Type-species: Lasiommata epimenides Ménétrés,1859, [in] Schrenck, Reise Forschungen Amur-Lande 2(1): 39, pl.3, figs. 8,9, by original designation.*
119. **Kirinia (Melike) Koçak & Kemal,2002** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Melike Koçak & Kemal,2002* Original reference: *Kirinia (Melike) Koçak & Kemal,2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 82/85: 15. Type-species: Papilio roxelana Cramer,[1777], by original designation [proposed as subgenus].*
120. **Lasiommata Westwood,1841** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Lasiommata Westwood,1841* Original reference: *Lasiommata Westwood,1841, [in] Humpreys & Westwood, Br. Butt. Transformations [ed.1]: 65. Type-species: Papilio megera Linnaeus,1767, Syst. Nat. (Ed.12) 1(2): 771. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 202-203.*
121. **Maniola Schrank,1801** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Maniola Schrank,1801; Epinephele Hübner,[1819]* Original reference: *Maniola Schrank,1801, Fauna boica 1(2): 152, 170. Type-species: Papilio jurtina Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 475. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 211.*
122. **Maniola (Telmessiola) Koçak & Kemal,2002** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Telmessiola Koçak & Kemal,2002* Original reference: *Maniola (Telmessiola) Koçak & Kemal,2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 82/85: 14. Type-species: Hipparchia telmessia Zeller,1847, by original designation [proposed as subgenus].*
123. **Maniola (s.str.) Schrank,1801** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Maniola Schrank,1801; Epinephele Hübner,[1819]* Original reference: *Maniola Schrank,1801, Fauna boica 1(2): 152, 170. Type-species: Papilio jurtina Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 475. by subsequent designation by Scudder,1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 211.*
124. **Melanargia Meigen,1828** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Agapetes Billberg,1820 (rejected); Melanargia Meigen,1828; Lachesis Oberthür & Houlbert,1922 nec Daudin,1803.* Original reference: *Melanargia Meigen,1828, Syst. Besch. Eur. Schmett. 1(3):97. Type-species: Papilio galathea Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 474, by subsequent designation by Kirby,1894, in Allen's Nat. Libr., Lepid.1: 240.*

- 125. Melanargia (Parce) Oberthür & Houlbert, 1922** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Parce Oberthür & Houlbert, 1922* Original reference: Parce Oberthür & Houlbert, 1922, C. R. Acad. Sci., Paris 174: 192. Type-species: *Parce fergana* Oberthür & Houlbert, 1922, by original designation.
- 126. Melanargia (Turcargia) Koçak & Kemal, 2002** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Turcargia Koçak & Kemal, 2002* Original reference: Melanargia (Turcargia) Koçak & Kemal, 2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 82/85: 10-11. Type-species: *Papilio larissa* Geyer, [1832], by original designation [proposed as subgenus].
- 127. Melanargia (s.str.) Meigen, 1828** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Agapetes Billberg, 1820 (rejected); Melanargia Meigen, 1828; Lachesis Oberthür & Houlbert, 1922 nec Daudin, 1803.* Original reference: Melanargia Meigen, 1828, Syst. Besch. Eur. Schmett. 1(3):97. Type-species: *Papilio galathea* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 474, by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1894, in Allen's Nat. Libr., Lepid.1: 240.
- 128. Minois Hübner, [1819]** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Minois Hübner, [1819]* Original reference: Minois Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (4): 57. Type-species: *Papilio phaedra* Linnaeus, 1764, Mus. Lud. Ulr.: 280, by subsequent designation by Butler, 1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 194.
- 129. Pararge Hübner, [1819]** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Pararge Hübner, [1819]* Original reference: Pararge Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (4): 59. Type-species: *Papilio aegeria* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10) 1: 473, by subsequent designation by Butler, 1868, Entomologist's mon. Mag. 4: 195.
- 130. Proterebia Roos & Arnscheid, 1980** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Proterebia Roos & Arnscheid, 1980* Original reference: Proterebia Roos & Arnscheid, 1980, Mitt. münch. ent. Ges. 70: 11. Type-species: *Papilio phegea* Borkhausen, 1788, by original designation.
- 131. Pseudochazara De Lesse, 1951** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Pseudochazara De Lesse, 1951* Original reference: Pseudochazara De Lesse, 1951, Revue fr. lépid. 13(3/4): 42. Type-species: *Hipparchia pelopea* Klug, 1832, [in] Ehrenberg, Symbolae physic. Ins.3, sign.K: 1, pl.29, figs. 5-8, by original designation.
- 132. Pseudochazara (Achazara) Koçak, 1996** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Achazara Koçak, 1996* Original reference: Achazara Koçak, 1996, Priamus 7 (4): 137. Type-species: *Papilio anthelea* Hübner, [1824], by original designation (proposed as a section).
- 133. Pseudochazara (s.str.) De Lesse, 1951** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Pseudochazara De Lesse, 1951* Original reference: Pseudochazara De Lesse, 1951, Revue fr. lépid. 13(3/4): 42. Type-species: *Hipparchia pelopea* Klug, 1832, [in] Ehrenberg, Symbolae physic. Ins.3, sign.K: 1, pl.29, figs. 5-8, by original designation.
- 134. Pyronia Hübner, [1819]** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Pyronia Hübner, [1819]; Pasiphana De Lesse, 1952.* Original reference: Pyronia Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (4): 59. Type-species: *Pyronia tithone* Hübner, [1819], ibidem (4): 59, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 261.
- 135. Satyrus Latreille, 1810** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Satyrus Latreille, 1810* Original reference: Satyrus Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 335, 440. Type-species: *Papilio actaea* Esper, [1780], Die Schmett. 1(Bd.2) Forst. Tagschmett.: 37, pl.57, figs.1a,1b. by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.142.
- 136. Satyrus (Asatyrus) Koçak & Kemal, 2002** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Asatyrus Koçak & Kemal, 2002* Original reference: Satyrus (Asatyrus) Koçak & Kemal, 2002, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 82/85: 13. Type-species: *Satyrus cordula* var. *amasina* Staudinger, 1861, by original designation [proposed as subgenus].
- 137. Satyrus (s.str.(s.str.)) Latreille, 1810** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Satyrus Latreille, 1810* Original reference: Satyrus Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 335, 440. Type-species: *Papilio actaea* Esper, [1780], Die Schmett. 1(Bd.2) Forst. Tagschmett.: 37, pl.57, figs.1a,1b. by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.142.
- 138. Triphysa Zeller, 1850** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Triphysa Zeller, 1850* Original reference: Triphysa Zeller, 1850, Stettin ent. Ztg. 11: 311. Type-species: *Papilio tircis* Stoll, [1782], [in] Cramer, Utitl. Kapellen 4(32): 166, pl.373, figs.d,e. through Art.67, sect.(i).
- 139. Ypthima Hübner, 1818** (Satyridae) Synonym(s): *Ypthima Hübner, 1818* Original reference: Ypthima Hübner, 1818, Zutr. z. Samml. exot. Schmett. 1: 17. Type-species: *Ypthima huebneri* Kirby, 1871, Syn. Cat. diurn. Lep.: 95. by subsequent designation by ICZN, under Art.70(a).

Libytheidae

- 140. Libythea Fabricius, 1807** (Libytheidae) **Synonym(s):** *Libythea* Fabricius, 1807; *Hecaerge* Ochsenheimer, 1816; *Hypatus* Hübner, 1822; *Libythaeus* Boitard, 1828; *Dichora* Scudder, 1889. **Original reference:** *Libythea* Fabricius, 1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 284. Type-species: *Papilio celtis* Laicharting, 1782, [in] Fuessly, Arch. Insectengesch. (2)(4):1, pl.8, f.1-3, by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810, Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins.: 440

Lycaenidae

- 141. Cacyreus Butler, [1898]** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Cacyreus* Butler, [1898]; *Hyreus* Hübner, [1819] **Original reference:** *Cacyreus* Butler, [1898], Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1897 (4): 845. Type-species: *Papilio lingens* Stoll, [1782], by original designation.
- 142. Callophrys Billberg, 1820** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Lycus* Hübner, [1819] nec Fabr., 1787; *Callophrys* Billberg, 1820; *Licis* Hübner, [1823]; *Incisalia* Scudder, 1872; *Mitoura* Scudder, 1872; *Satsuma* Murray, 1875 nec Adams, 1868; *Ahlbergia* Bryk, 1946; *Ginzia* Okano, 1947; *#Callophrys* Barragué, 1954; *Sandia* Clench & Ehrlich, 1960; *Xamia* Clench, 1961; *Cisincisalia* K.Johnson, 1992; *Loranthomitoura* Ballmer & Pratt, 1992; *Novosatsuma* K.Johnson, 1992; *Cissatsuma* K.Johnson, 1992; *Deciduphagus* K.Johnson, 1992 **Original reference:** *Callophrys* Billberg, 1820, Enum. Ins. Mus. Billberg: 80. Type-species: *Papilio rubi* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 483, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10:132.
- 143. Celastrina Tutt, 1906** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Celastrina* Tutt, 1906; *Cyaniriodes* Matsumura, 1919 nec De Niceville, 1890; *Maslowskia* Kurenzov, 1974. **Original reference:** *Celastrina* Tutt, 1906, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 18: 131. Type-species: *Papilio argiolus* Linnaeus, 1758, by original designation.
- 144. Chilades Moore, [1881]** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Chilades* Moore, [1881] **Original reference:** *Chilades* Moore, [1881], Lep. Ceylon 1 (2): 76. Type-species: *Papilio lajus* Stoll, [1780], by original designation.
- 145. Chilades (Freyeria) Courvoisier, 1920** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Freyeria* Courvoisier, 1920 **Original reference:** *Freyeria* Courvoisier, 1920, Dt. ent. Z., Iris 34:234. Type-species: *Lycaena trochylus* Freyer, 1845, Neue. Beitr. Schmett. 5(74): 98, pl.440, fig.1, by monotypy.
- 146. Chilades (Lachides) Nekrutenko, 1984** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Lachides* Nekrutenko, 1984 **Original reference:** *Lachides* Nekrutenko, 1984, Vestn. zool. 1984 (3): 30-31. Type-species: *Lycaena galba* Lederer, 1855, by original designation.
- 147. Cigaritis Donzel, 1847** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Cigaritis* Donzel, 1847; *Spindasis* Wallengren, 1857; *Apharitis* Riley, 1925; *#Zigaritis* Pfeiffer, 1932 **Original reference:** *Cigaritis* Donzel, 1847, Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2) 5: 528. Type-species: *Cigaritis zohra* Donzel, 1847, ibid. (2) 5: 528, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1875, Proc. am. Acad. Arts Sci., Boston 10: 142.
- 148. Cupido Schrank, 1801** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Cupido* Schrank, 1801 **Original reference:** *Cupido* Schrank, 1801, Fauna boica 2(1): 153, 206. Type-species: *Papilio minimus* Fuessly, 1775, Verz. bekannt. schweiz. Ins.:31, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.503.
- 149. Cupido (Everes) Hübner, [1819]** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Everes* Hübner, [1819]; *Tiora* Evans, 1912; *Ununcula* van Eecke, 1915 **Original reference:** *Everes* Hübner, [1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5):69. Type-species: *Papilio amyntas* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend:185, by subsequent designation by Scudder, 1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sci. 1871:
- 150. Cupido (s.str.) Schrank, 1801** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Cupido* Schrank, 1801 **Original reference:** *Cupido* Schrank, 1801, Fauna boica 2(1):153, 206. Type-species: *Papilio minimus* Fuessly, 1775, Verz. bekannt. schweiz. Ins.:31, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.503.
- 151. Glaucopsyche Scudder, 1872** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Glaucopsyche* Scudder, 1872 **Original reference:** *Glaucopsyche* Scudder, 1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sc. 1871: 54. Type-species: *Polyommatus lygdamus* Doubleday, 1841, by original designation.
- 152. Glaucopsyche (Apelles) Hemming, 1931** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Apelles* Hemming, 1931 **Original reference:** *Apelles* Hemming, 1931, Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 79:323. Type-species: *Polyommatus melanops* Boisduval, [1828], Eur. Lepid. Index: 13, by original designation.
- 153. Glaucopsyche (Iolana) Bethune-Baker, 1914** (Lycaenidae) **Synonym(s):** *Iolana* Bethune-Baker, 1914 **Original reference:** *Iolana* Bethune-Baker, 1914, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 26: 162. Type-species: *Lycaena iolas* Ochsenheimer, 1816, by original designation.

- 154. *Glaucopsyche* (s.str.) Scudder,1872** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Glaucopsyche* Scudder,1872
Original reference: Glaucopsyche Scudder,1872, 4th Ann. Rep. Peabody Acad. Sc. 1871: 54. Type-species: *Polyommatus lygdamus* Doubleday,1841, by original designation.
- 155. *Lampides* Hübner,[1819]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Lampides* Hübner,[1819]; *Cosmolyce* *Toxopeus*,1927. Original reference: Lampides Hübner,[1819], Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5): 70. Type-species: *Papilio boeticus* Linnaeus,1767, Syst. Nat. (Ed.12) 1(2): 789, by subsequent designation by Grote,1873, Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. (3): 179.
- 156. *Leptotes* Scudder,1876** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Leptotes* Scudder,1876; *Syntarucus* Butler,[1901]; *Syntarucoides* Kaye,1904; *Langia* Tutt,[1906] nec Moore,1872; *Raywardia* Tutt,1908. Original reference: Leptotes Scudder,1876, Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 3: 124. Type-species: *Lycaena theonus* Lucas,1857, [in] Sagra, Hist. fis. pol. nat. Isla Cuba 7: 611, pl. Art.16, figs. 8, 8a, 8b, by original designation.
- 157. *Lycaena* Fabricius,1807** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Lycaena* Fabricius,1807; *Lycia* Sodoffsky,1837; *Migonitis* Sodoffsky,1837; *Rumicia* Tutt,1906. Original reference: Lycaena Fabricius,1807, Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 285. Type-species: *Papilio phlaeas* Linnaeus,1761, Faun. suec. (ed.2): 285, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1828, Br. Ent. 5: pl.12.
- 158. *Lycaena* (Alciphronia) Koçak,1992** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Alciphronia* Koçak,1992
Original reference: Alciphronia Koçak,1992, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 16: 2. Type-species: *Papilio alciphron* Rottemburg,1775, by original designation (proposed originally as a subgenus of the genus *Heodes* Dalman,1816).
- 159. *Lycaena* (Heodes) Dalman,1816** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Heodes* Dalman,1816; *Chrysoptera* Zincken,1817. Original reference: Heodes Dalman,1816, K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl., Stockholm 1816 (1):63. Type-species: *Papilio virgaureae* Linnaeus,1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 484, by monotypy.
- 160. *Lycaena* (Loweia) Tutt,[1906]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Loweia* Tutt,[1906]; *Palaeoloweia* Verity,1934. Original reference: Loweia Tutt,[1906], Nat. Hist. Br. Butts. 1: 314. Type-species: *Papilio dorilis* Hufnagel,1766, Berlin. Mag. 2: 68, by original designation.
- 161. *Lycaena* (Margelycaena) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Phoenicurusia* auct. nec Verity,1943; *Margelycaena* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: Margelycaena Koçak & Kemal,2001, Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap. 75: 2. Type-species: *Polyommatus phoenicurus* var. *margelanica* Staudinger,1881, by original designation.
- 162. *Lycaena* (Palaeochrysophanus) Verity,1943** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Palaeochrysophanus* Verity,1943 Original reference: Palaeochrysophanus Verity,1943, Le Farfalle diurn. d'Italia 2: 23,64. Type-species: *Papilio hippothoe* Linnaeus,1761, Fauna suecica (ed.2): 274, by original designation.
- 163. *Lycaena* (Phoenicurusia) Verity,1943** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Phoenicurusia* Verity,1943; *Athamanthia* Zhdanko,1983 Original reference: Phoenicurusia Verity,1943, Le Farfalle diurn. d'Italia 2: 21. Type-species: *Polyommatus phoenicurus* Lederer,1870, Horae Soc. ent. ross. 8: 8, pl.1 figs. 4,5, by original designation.
- 164. *Lycaena* (Thersamolycaena) Verity,1957** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Disparia* Verity,1943 nec Nagano,1916; *Thersamolycaena* Verity,1957; *#Thersamonolycaena* Churkin,1999 Original reference: Thersamolycaena Verity,1957, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 69: 225 (pro *Disparia* Verity,1943 nec Nagano,1916). Type-species: *Papilio dispar* Haworth,[1802], Prodr. Lep. Br.: 3 & nota. by original designation.
- 165. *Lycaena* (Thersamonia) Verity,1919** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Thersamonia* Verity,1919; *Hyllolycaena* & L.Miller & F.M.Brown,1979 Original reference: Thersamonia Verity,1919, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 31: 28. Type-species: *Papilio thersamon* Esper,[1784], Die Schmett. 1 (Bd.2) Forts. Tagschmett.: 176, pl.89, fig.6, by original designation.
- 166. *Lycaena* (s.str.) Fabricius,1807** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Lycaena* Fabricius,1807 Original reference: Lycaena Fabricius,1807, Mag. f.Insektenk. (Illiger) 6: 285. Type-species: *Papilio phlaeas* Linnaeus,1761, Faun. suec. (ed.2): 285, by subsequent designation by Curtis,1828, Br. Ent. 5: pl.12.
- 167. *Neolycaena* (Rhymnaria) Zhdanko,1983** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Rhymnaria* Zhdanko,1983 Original reference: Rhymnaria Zhdanko,1983, Ent. Obozr. 62 (1): 135, 150. Type-species: *Lycaena rhymnus* Eversmann,1832, by original designation (proposed as a subgenus of *Neolycaena* De Nicev.).

- 168. Neolycaena De Nicéville, 1890** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Neolycaena De Nicéville, 1890*
Original reference: *Neolycaena De Nicéville, 1890*, Butts India Burmah Ceylon 3: 15, 64. Type-species: *Lycaena sinensis* Alpheraky, 1881, by original designation.
- 169. Phengaris Doherty, 1891** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *#Argus Boisduval, [1832] nec Bohadsch, 1761; Phengaris Doherty, 1891; Maculinea van Eecke, 1915* Original reference: *Phengaris Doherty, 1891*, J. asiat. Soc. Bengal 60 (2): 36. Type-species: *Lycaena atroguttata* Oberthür, 1876, by monotypy.
- 170. Plebejus Kluk, 1802** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Plebejus Kluk, 1802; Plebeius Kirby, 1871 nec Tschudi, 1846.* Original reference: *Plebejus Kluk, 1802*, Zwierrz. Hist. nat. pocz. gospod. 4: 89. Type-species: *Papilio argus* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 483, by subsequent designation by Hemming, 1933, Entomologist 66: 224.
- 171. Plebejus (Kretania) Beuret, 1959** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Kretania Beuret, 1959*
Original reference: *Kretania Beuret, 1959*, Mitt. ent. Ges. Basel (n.f.) 9: 83. Type-species: *Lycaena psylorita* Freyer, 1845, Neue. Beitr. Schmett. 5(79): 146, pl. 469, figs. 3-4, by original designation.
- 172. Plebejus (Lycaeides) Hübner, [1819]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Lycaeides Hübner, [1819]*
Original reference: *Lycaeides Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5): 69. Type-species: *Papilio argyrognomon* Bergträger, [1779], Nom. Besch. Ins. Graftschaft Hanau-Munzenburg 2: 76, pl. 46, figs. 1-2, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op. 169.
- 173. Plebejus (Plebejides) Sauter, 1968** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Plebejides Sauter, 1968*
Original reference: *Plebejides Sauter, 1968*, Mitt. ent. Ges. Basel (n.f.) 18 (1): 4. Type-species: *Lycaena pylaon* Fischer von Waldheim, 1832, by original designation.
- 174. Plebejus (s.str.) Kluk, 1802** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Plebejus Kluk, 1802* Original reference: *Plebejus Kluk, 1802*, Zwierrz. Hist. nat. pocz. gospod. 4: 89. Type-species: *Papilio argus* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 483, by subsequent designation by Hemming, 1933, Entomologist 66: 224.
- 175. Polyommatus Latreille, 1804** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Polyommatus Latreille, 1804*
Original reference: *Polyommatus Latreille, 1804*, Nouv. Dict. Hist. nat. 24(tab.): 185, 200. Type-species: *Papilio icarus* Rottemburg, 1775, Der Naturforscher 6: 31, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op. 270.
- 176. Polyommatus (Agriades (s.str.)) Hübner, [1819]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Agriades Hübner, [1819]; Latorina Tutt, [1909]* Original reference: *Agriades Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (5): 68. Type-species: *Papilio glandon* De Prunner, 1798, Lepidopt. pedemont.: 76, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op. 173.
- 177. Polyommatus (Albulina (Plebejidea)) Koçak, 1983** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Plebejidea Koçak, 1983; Glabroculus Lvovsky, 1993; Elviria Zhdanko, 1994.* Original reference: *Plebejidea Koçak, 1983*, Priamus 3 (1): 29. Type-species: *Lycaena loewii* Zeller, 1847, by original designation. (proposed as a subgenus).
- 178. Polyommatus (Albulina (Vacciniina)) Tutt, [1909]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Vacciniina Tutt, [1909]; Farsia Zhdanko, 1994* Original reference: *Vacciniina Tutt, [1909]*, Nat. Hist. Br. Butts 3: 154. Type-species: *Papilio optilete* Knoch, 1781, Beitr. Insektengesch. 1: 76, pl. 5, figs. 5-6, by original designation.
- 179. Polyommatus (Aricia (Eumedonia)) Forster, 1938** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Eumedonia Forster, 1938* Original reference: *Eumedonia Forster, 1938*, Mitt. münch. ent. Ges. 28: 113. Type-species: *Papilio eumedon* Esper, [1780], Die Schmett. 1(Bd.2) Forts. Tagschmett.: 16: pl. 52, figs. 2, 3. by original designation.
- 180. Polyommatus (Aricia (Pseudoaricia)) Beuret, 1959** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudoaricia Beuret, 1959* Original reference: *Pseudoaricia Beuret, 1959*, Mitt. ent. Ges. Basel (n.f.) 9: 84. Type-species: *Polyommatus nicias* Meigen, 1829, Syst. Besch. eur. Schmett. 2(1): 10, pl. 45, figs. 3a, b. by original designation.
- 181. Polyommatus (Aricia (Ultraaricia)) Beuret, 1959** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Ultraaricia Beuret, 1959* Original reference: *Ultraaricia Beuret, 1959*, Mitt. ent. Ges. Basel (n.f.) 9: 84. Type-species: *Lycaena anteros* Freyer, 1839, Neue. Beitr. Schmett. 1(45): 101, pl. 265, fig. 1. by original designation.
- 182. Polyommatus (Aricia (s.str.)) Reichenbach, 1817** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Aricia s.str. Reichenbach, 1817* Original reference: *Aricia R.L., 1817*, Jena allg. Lit.-Ztg. Jena 1(14): 280. Type-species: *Papilio agestis* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend: 184, by subsequent designation by Tutt, 1906, Entomologist's Rec. J. Var. 18: 1

- 183. Polyommatus (Aricia) [Reichenbach],1817** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Aricia* [Reichenbach],1817; *Gynomorphia* Verity,1929. Original reference: *Aricia* [Reichenbach],1817, *Jenaische Allgem. Lit. Ztg.*, Jena 14(1): 280. Type-species: *Papilio agestis* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Tutt,1906, *Entomologist's Rec. J. Var.* 18: 131.
- 184. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Actisia))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Actisia* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Actisia* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 8. Type-species: *Lycaena actis* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851], by original designation.
- 185. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Admetusia))) Koçak & Seven,1998** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Admetusia* Koçak & Seven,1998 Original reference: *Admetusia* Koçak & Seven,1998, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 49: 4. Type-species: *Papilio admetus* Esper,[1783], *Die Schmett.* 1(2): Forts. 148, Taf.82 figs. 2, 3, by original designation [proposed originally as a section].
- 186. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Antidolus))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Antidolus* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Antidolus* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 9. Type-species: *Lycaena antidolus* Rebel,1901, by original designation.
- 187. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Damaia))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Damaia* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Damaia* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 9. Type-species: *Lycaena dama* Staudinger,[1892], by original designation.
- 188. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Musa))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Musa* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Musa* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 10. Type-species: *Polyommatus (Agrodiaetus) musa* Koçak & Hosseinpour,1996, by original designation.
- 189. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Phyllisia))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Phyllisia* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Phyllisia* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 10. Type-species: *Lycaena damon* var. *phyllis* Christoph,1877, by original designation.
- 190. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Transcaspianus))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Transcaspianus* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Transcaspianus* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 11. Type-species: *Lycaena kindermanni* var. *transcaspica* Staudinger,1899, by original designation.
- 191. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus (Xerxesia))) Koçak & Kemal,2001** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Xerxesia* Koçak & Kemal,2001 Original reference: *Xerxesia* Koçak & Kemal,2001, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 78 / 79: 11. Type-species: *Lycaena damone* var. *xerxes* Staudinger,1899, by original designation.
- 192. Polyommatus (s.str. (Agrodiaetus)) Hübner,1822** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Agrodiaetus* Hübner,1822; *Hirsutina* Tutt,[1909]. Original reference: *Agrodiaetus* Hübner,1822, *Syst. alph. Verz.*: 1-10. Type-species: *Papilio damon* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, by subsequent designation by Hemming,1934, *Gen. Names hol. Butts* 1: 109.
- 193. Polyommatus (s.str. (Cyaniris)) Dalman,1816** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Cyaniris* Dalman,1816; *Nomiades* Hübner,[1819]. Original reference: *Cyaniris* Dalman,1816, *K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl.*, 1816(1):63. Type-species: *Cyaniris argianus* Dalman,1816, *ibid.*:95, by monotypy.
- 194. Polyommatus (s.str. (Lysandra)) Hemming,1933** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Lysandra* Hemming,1933 Original reference: *Lysandra* Hemming,1933, *Entomologist* 66: 277. Type-species: *Papilio coridon* Poda,1761, by selection through Section (i) (replacement names) of Article 67.
- 195. Polyommatus (s.str. (Meleageria)) De Sagarra,1925** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Meleageria* De Sagarra,1925 Original reference: *Meleageria* De Sagarra,1925, *Bull. Inst. catal. Hist. nat.* (2) 5: 271. Type-species: *Papilio meleager* Esper,[1777], by monotypy.
- 196. Polyommatus (s.str. (Neolysandra)) Koçak,1977** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Neolysandra* Koçak,1977 Original reference: *Neolysandra* Koçak,1977, *Atalanta* 8 (1): 52. Type-species: *Lycaena diana* Miller,1912, by original designation.
- 197. Polyommatus (s.str. (Plebicula)) Higgins,1969** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Plebicula* Higgins,1969 Original reference: *Plebicula* Higgins,1969, *Entomologist* 102: 67. Type-species: *Papilio argester* Bergsträßer,[1779], by original designation.

- 198. Polyommatus (s.str. (Sublysandra)) Koçak,1977** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Sublysandra Koçak,1977* Original reference: *Sublysandra Koçak,1977*, *Atalanta* 8 (1): 52-53. Type-species: *Polyommatus candalus* Herrich-Schäffer,[1851], by original designation.
- 199. Polyommatus (s.str. (Thersitesia)) Koçak & Seven,1998** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Thersitesia Koçak & Seven,1998* Original reference: *Thersitesia Koçak & Seven,1998*, *Cent. ent. Stud., Misc. Pap.* 49: 4. Type-species: *Argus thersites* Canterer,[1835], *Hist. Nat. Lépid. Rhop. et Bas-Rhin...*: 53-54, Pl.11, figs. 1,2, by original designation (proposed as a section).
- 200. Polyommatus (s.str.) Latreille,1804** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Polyommatus Latreille,1804* Original reference: *Polyommatus Latreille,1804*, *Nouv. Dict. Hist. nat.* 24(tab.): 185,200. Type-species: *Papilio icarus* Rottentburg,1775, *Der Naturforscher* 6:31, by subsequent designation by ICZN, Op.270.
- 201. Pseudophilotes Beuret,1958** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Pseudophilotes Beuret,1958* Original reference: *Pseudophilotes Beuret,1958*, *Mitt. ent. Ges. Basel (n.f.)* 8(6):100. Type-species: *Papilio baton* Bergträger,[1779], *Nom. Ins.*3:18, pl.60, figs.6-8, by original designation.
- 202. Quercusia Verity,1943** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Quercusia Verity,1943* Original reference: *Quercusia Verity,1943*, *Le Farfalle diurn. d'Italia* 2: 343. Type-species: *Papilio quercus* Linnaeus,1758, *Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)*1: 482. by original designation.
- 203. Rubrapterus Korshunov,1987** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Rubrapterus Korshunov,1987* Original reference: *Rubrapterus Korshunov,1987*, *Nov. Maloizvestiye Vidy Fauny Sib.* 19: 9. Type-species: *Lycaena bavius* Eversmann,1832, by original designation.
- 204. Satyrium Scudder,1876** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Satyrium Scudder,1876*; *Callipsyche Scudder,1876*. Original reference: *Satyrium Scudder,1876*, *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* 3:106. Type-species: *Lycaena fuliginosa* Edwards,1861, *Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.* 1861: 164, by original designation.
- 205. Satyrium (Armenia) Dubatolov & Korshunov,1984** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Armenia Dubatolov & Korshunov,1984* Original reference: *Armenia Dubatolov & Korshunov,1984*, *Nov. maloizv. Vidy Fauny Sib.* (17): 53 (nom. nov. pro *Argus* Gerhard,[1850] nec Bohadsch,1761). Type-species: *Lycaena ledereri* Boisduval,1848.
- 206. Satyrium (Nordmannia) Tutt,[1907]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Nordmannia Tutt,[1907]* Original reference: *Nordmannia Tutt,[1907]*, *Nat. Hist. Br. Butts* 2: 143. Type-species: *Lycaena myrtale* Klug,1834, by original designation.
- 207. Satyrium (Strymonidia) Tutt,[1908]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Strymonidia Tutt,[1908]* Original reference: *Strymonidia Tutt,[1908]*, *Nat. Hist. Br. Butts* 2: 483. Type-species: *Thecla thalia* Leech,[1893], by designation through Section (i) (replacement names) of Article 67.
- 208. Satyrium (Superflua) Strand,1910** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Superflua Strand,1910* Original reference: *Superflua Strand,1910*, *Ent. Rdsch.* 27: 162. Type-species: *Thecla sassanides* Kollar,[1849], selection through Section (i) of Article 67.
- 209. Scolitantides Hübner,[1819]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Scolitantides Hübner,[1819]* Original reference: *Scolitantides Hübner,[1819]*, *Verz. bekannt. Schmett.* (5):68. Type-species: *Papilio battus* [Denis & Schiffermüller],1775, *Ankündigung eines syst. Werkes Schmett. Wienergegend*:185, by subsequent designation by Hemming,1934, *Gen. Names hol. Butts*.1:110.
- 210. Tarucus Moore,[1881]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Tarucus Moore,[1881]* Original reference: *Tarucus Moore,[1881]*, *Lep. Ceylon* 1(3): 81. Type-species: *Hesperia theophrastus* Fabricius,1793, *Ent. Syst.* 3(1):281, by original designation.
- 211. Thecla Fabricius,1807** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Thecla Fabricius,1807*; *#Theclaria Rafinesque,1815*; *Zephyrus Dalman,1816*; *Aurotis Dalman,1816*; *Zephyrius Billberg,1820*; *Ruralis Tutt,[1906]*. Original reference: *Thecla Fabricius,1807*, *Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger)* 6: 286. Type-species: *Papilio betulae* Linnaeus,1758, *Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)*1: 482. by subsequent designation by Swainson,[1821], *Zool. Illustr.* 1(2): pl.69.
- 212. Tomares Rambur,[1840]** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Tomares Rambur,[1840]* Original reference: *Tomares Rambur,[1840]*, *Faune ent. Andalusie* 2 (5): 261. Type-species: *Papilio ballus* Fabricius,1787, *Mantissa Ins.* 2: 80, by monotypy.
- 213. Turanana Bethune-Baker,1916** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Turanana Bethune-Baker,1916* nec *Rag.,1890*; *Turanana Bethune-Baker,1916* Original reference: *Turanana Bethune-Baker,1916*, *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (8) 17: 379. Type-species: *Lycaena cytis* Christoph,1877, by designation through Section (i) (replacement names) of Article 67.
- 214. Zizeeria Chapman,1910** (Lycaenidae) Synonym(s): *Zizeeria Chapman,1910* Original reference: *Zizeeria Chapman,1910*, *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.* 1910: 480,482. Type-species:

Polyommatus karsandra Moore, 1865, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1865(2):505, pl.31, fig.7, by original designation.

Riodinidae

215. **Hamearis Hübner, [1819]** (Riodinidae) Synonym(s): *Hamearis Hübner, [1819]* Original reference: *Hamearis Hübner, [1819]*, Verz. bekannt. Schmett. (2): 19. Type-species: *Papilio lucina* Linnaeus, 1758, Syst. Nat. (Ed.10)1: 480. by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1830, Br. Ent. 7: pl.316.

Bibliography

A bibliography on the generic names of Turkish butterflies are omitted here, due to more than 2600 publications on the Lepidoptera of Turkey exist currently in our database. A bibliographical study will be prepared separately.

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